



### **Workforce Relevance in Curriculum**

IMS Global Digital Credentials Summit – 2/27/18

## **Topics**

**Introduction and Context** 

Literature Review – Macro Trends

Primary/Secondary Research – Micro Trends

Applying the Findings

Measuring Results

Continuous Improvement



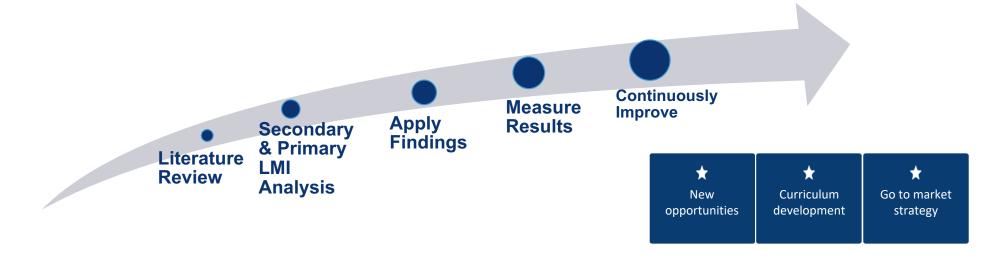
## **Introduction and Context**

#### **Introduction & Context**

- Background
- Orientation for the research
  - Initial target: low-income working learners
  - Programs need to be relevant to the labor market, cost effective and flexible
  - Reach for broad scale



### **Research Process**



| Labor Market Data Topics   |  |   |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Industry   | Occupation   | Demographics  |  |  |  |
| <ul><li>Largest projected employment</li><li>Fastest projected growth</li><li>Largest projected growth</li></ul> | <ul><li>Size</li><li>Projected growth</li><li>Replacement rate</li></ul> | <ul><li>Age</li><li>Ethnicity</li><li>Education level</li></ul> |  |  |  |
|  | <ul><li>Wage</li><li>Education level (career pathways)</li></ul>         |   |  |  |  |

## Literature Review

Macro-Economic Trends



### The skills gap is real.

### Alternative educational pathways will be required to fill the gap.

92%

Of business leaders think Americans aren't as skilled as they need to be.

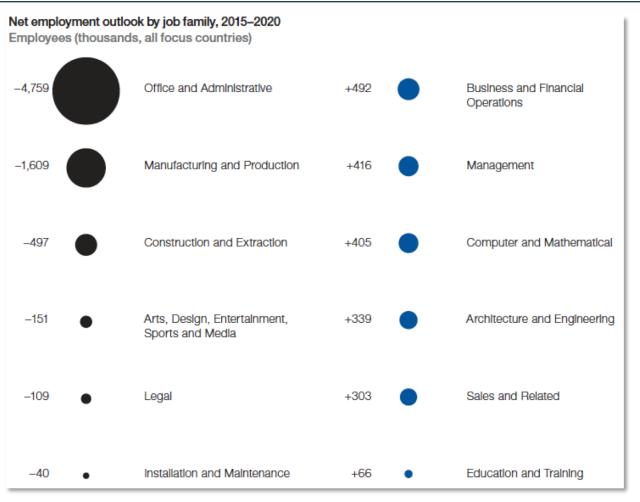
44%

Of business leaders believe workers lack soft skills.

54%

believe the education system does not teach the skills needed for today's workforce.

### **Employment outlook and skills stability, by industry**



Source: World Economic Forum 2016



### **Trends**

- ✓ Data Analytics
- ✓ Customer/Service Orientation
- ✓ Specialized Sales
- ✓ Human Resources
- ✓ Project Management
- ✓ Infrastructure
- ✓ New energy sources

"By 2020, the Fourth Industrial Revolution will have brought us advanced robotics and autonomous transport, artificial intelligence and machine learning, advanced materials, biotechnology and genomics."

The World Economic Forum - 2016



### "Writing, communication skills are scarce everywhere.... Lower-skill jobs seem to face the widest gaps in baseline skills."1

Complex Problem Solving

**Critical Thinking** 

Creativity

People Management

Coordinating with others



**Emotional Intelligence** 

Judgment and Decision-Making

**Service Orientation** 

Negotiation

Cognitive Flexibility

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Human Factor: The Hard Time Employers Have Finding Soft Skills, Burning Glass Technologies
<sup>2</sup> Future of Jobs Report, World Economic Forum

Southern New Hampshire University

## **Secondary & Primary LMI**

Micro-Economic Trends

### Occupation/industry trend reports

#### Examples:

- Fastest growing nonclinical frontline roles
- Insurance jobs affected by growing customer centricity and new technology
- Why data, social and mobile are prioritizing communications skills in more occupations
- Common employability skills





| Title                               | 2014 Positions | Projected Openings<br>by 2014 | Projected New Growth<br>(2014-2024) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Medical Office Specialist           | 492,400        | 597,400                       | 21%                                 |
| Medical Assistant                   | 591,000        | 730,200                       | 23%                                 |
| Community Health Worker             | 31,900         | 38,400                        | 20%                                 |
| Medical Records Technician          | 145,500        | 171,000                       | 18%                                 |
| Office Supervisor                   | 210,400        | 258,000                       | 23%                                 |
| Patient Representative <sup>6</sup> | 118,400        | 146,800                       | 24%                                 |

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics and O\*NET



## **Growing Industries**

| Industry                         | 2016 Employment | % change 2016-2026 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Healthcare                       | 19,056,300      | 20%                |
| Professional & Business Services | 20,135,600      | 10%                |
| Leisure & Hospitality            | 15,620,400      | 10%                |
| Financial Activities             | 8,284,800       | 10%                |
| Retail                           | 15,820,400      | 2.6%               |

Source: Employment Projections program, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



## **Large and Growing Occupations**

| Occupations                   | 2016 Employment | % Change 2016 - 2026 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Software Developers           | 831,300         | 31%                  |
| Medical Assistant             | 634,400         | 29%                  |
| Information Security Analysts | 100,000         | 28%                  |
| Operations Research Analysts  | 114,000         | 27%                  |
| Market Research Analysts      | 595,400         | 23%                  |
| Medical Secretaries           | 574,200         | 23%                  |
| General Operations Managers   | 2,263,100       | 9%                   |
| Sales Representatives         | 1,469,900       | 6%                   |
| Customer Service Reps         | 2.784,500       | 5%                   |
| Retail Sales Persons          | 4,602,500       | 2%                   |



### Non-clinical healthcare roles: Cross-cutting DWAs

(MOS—Medical Office Specialist, MA—Medical Assistant, CHW—Community Health Worker, MRT—Medical Records Technician, OS—Office Supervisor, PR—Patient Representative = present; = not)

| DETAILED WORK ACTIVITY  | MOS      | MA       | CHW      | MRT      | os       | PR       |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Answer questions from employees, colleagues, customers, or public   | ~        | <b>✓</b> | <b>V</b> | <b>V</b> | <b>✓</b> | <b>V</b> |
| Maintain confidentiality of data and information according to procedures  | ~        | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b> | <b>~</b> | <b>✓</b> | <b>✓</b> |
| Maintain cooperative relationships with clients, vendors, customers and stakeholders                                    | ~        | <b>~</b> | ~        | <b>~</b> | <b>~</b> | ~        |
| Operate computers to enter, calculate, access, and retrieve data  | ~        | <b>V</b> | <b>~</b> | <b>~</b> | ~        | <b>~</b> |
| Prepare technical, managerial, financial, or informational reports  | ~        | <b>✓</b> | ~        | <b>~</b> | <b>✓</b> | <b>V</b> |
| Respond to concerns from workers, parents, or students  | ~        | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b> | <b>/</b> | ~        | <b>~</b> |
| Advise internal and external clients, customers, and managers on technical matters, problems, procedures, and solutions | ~        | <b>~</b> | ~        | <b>~</b> | 0        | ~        |
| Collect social or personal information  | ~        | <b>✓</b> | <b>~</b> | <b>~</b> | 0        | <b>~</b> |
| Communicate health and safety information   | <b>~</b> | <b>~</b> | <b>V</b> | <b>~</b> | 0        | <b>V</b> |
| Interview persons to gather required information  | ~        | ~        | <b>V</b> | ~        | 0        | <b>V</b> |

#### **Key Capabilities: Non-Clinical Healthcare Roles**

**Understanding HIPAA** 

Communication

Using and understanding data

Teamwork

Writing

Insurance & billing

Locating information

Problem solving



## **Insurance: Cross-Cutting DWAs**

|   | Customer<br>Service | Sales | Business<br>Analyst | Claims | Underwriter | Actuary |
|---|---------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Communicating with persons outside the organization           | Х                   | X     | X                   | X      | X           | X       |
| Getting information   | Х                   | X     | X                   | X      | X           | X       |
| Making decisions and solving problems                         | Х                   | X     | X                   | X      | X           | X       |
| Interacting with computers                                    | Х                   |       | X                   | X      | X           | X       |
| Processing information  | X                   |       | X                   | X      | X           | X       |
| Establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships      | X                   | X     | X                   |        | X           | X       |
| Evaluating information to determine compliance with standards |                     |       | X                   | X      | X           | X       |
| Organizing, planning and prioritizing work                    | Х                   | X     | X                   | X      |             |         |
| Updating and using relevant knowledge                         | X                   | X     |                     |        | X           | X       |



### **Quick-Service Restaurant: Cross-Cutting DWAs**

| Skill                                      | Crew<br>Member | Shift<br>Leader | Rest.<br>Mngr | Multi-<br>Unit<br>Mngr | Network<br>Trainer |
|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Manage operational budgets                 |                |                 | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Provide customer service                   | *              | *               | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Assign work to staff/employees             |                | *               | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Discharge workers using guidelines         |                |                 | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Hire workers                               |                |                 | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Implement company policies                 |                | *               | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Recommend promotions, transfers, dismissal |                | *               | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Recruit candidates                         | *              | *               | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Resolve conflicts                          |                | *               | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Schedule employee work hours               |                |                 | *             | *                      | *                  |
| Send and receive email                     |                |                 | *             | *                      | *                  |

### Manager Profile: Quick Service Restaurants

#### **CHARACTERISTIC**

Leader

**Energetic** 

Has integrity

Role model

Coach

Multitasker

**Guest focused** 

**Takes ownership** 

**SKILL** 

**Basic HR** 

**Supervisory** 

**Delegation** 

Sales

Financial / Budgeting

**Inventory management** 

**Operational activities** 

Time management

**Communications** 

# Career advancement competencies: call center, retail, food & beverage

# FROM TACTICAL TO STRATEGIC

#### **Diminished Emphasis**

Following Directions
Pride in Work
Numerical/Arithmetic Apps
Customer Service
Work Ethic
Time Management

#### **Increased Emphasis**

Creativity Critical Thinking
Conflict Management Decision-Making

Information Gathering Initiative

Leadership Oral Communications
Organization Resource Allocation
Tagging Taggin

Written Communications



# Example: Retail bank career path typically requires growth in skills & education level

Growth required analysis)

(from job description analysis) Establish and solidify customer relationships Resolves customer problems Provides exceptional customer service with support

Responsible for meeting or exceeding sales goals

Assess customer information and suggest product solutions

Provides sound advice to ensure customer's financial needs are met

Maintains strong product and sales knowledge

Leads, coaches and models quality customer interaction

Establish and solidify customer relationships

Resolves customer problems

Provides excellent customer service with support

**Teller** 

Customer Service Representative



#### Example: Call Center Career Path requires growth in abilities and education level

Growth required

(from job description analysis)

Perform

Perform recruiting or hiring activities

Manage budgets or finances

Evaluate programs, practices or processes

Evaluate personnel capabilities or performance

Direct org operations, activities or processes

Respond to customer problems or inquiries

Sell products and services

Respond to customer problems or inquiries

Sell products and services

Customer Account Executive

No education requirement

Supervisor, Customer Account Executive

BA or equivalent required

Develop operational procedures or standards

Determine operational methods or
procedures

Authorize business activities or transactions

Perform recruiting or hiring activities

Manage budgets or finances

Evaluate programs, practices or processes

Evaluate personnel capabilities or performance

Direct org operations, activities or processes

Respond to customer problems or inquiries

Sell products and services

Manager, Call Center

BA required



## Applying the Findings

### College for America: Comprehensive Liberal Arts Education

#### Competencies are divided into three key areas:

Foundational skills

Personal and social skills

Content knowledge



**Communication Skills** 



Personal effectiveness



**Business essentials** 



Critical and Creative thinking



Ethics and social responsibility



Science, society, and culture



Quantitative skills



Teamwork and collaboration



Degree-specific competencies



Concentration competencies



Digital fluency and information literacy



## College for America programs are competency-based and "stackable"



#### **Bachelor of Arts (BA) degrees**

Management with Concentrations in Insurance Services, Logistics and Operations, Public Administration

**Communications** with Concentrations in Business, Healthcare Management

Healthcare Management with a Concentration in Global Perspectives, Communications



#### Associate of Arts (AA) degrees

General Studies with Specializations in Business,

Transforming the Customer Experience

**Healthcare Management** 



#### Certificate

Healthcare Management Fundamentals

# Example: Retail bank career path typically requires growth in abilities & education level

| Competencies developed by these SNHU learning modules |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Sell Like a Professional                              |  |  |  |
| Connect with Customers                                |  |  |  |
| Analyze Customer Needs                                |  |  |  |
| Account for Business                                  |  |  |  |
| Build Teamwork through Marketing                      |  |  |  |
| Establish and solidify customer relationships         |  |  |  |
| Resolves customer problems                            |  |  |  |
| Provides exceptional customer service with support    |  |  |  |

Responsible for meeting or exceeding sales goals

Assess customer information and suggest product solutions

Provides sound advice to ensure customer's financial needs are met

Maintains strong product and sales knowledge

Leads, coaches and models quality customer interaction

Establish and solidify customer relationships

Resolves customer problems

Provides excellent customer service with support

**Teller** 

**Customer Service Representative** 



#### College for America BA projects map directly to the competencies required for advancement

#### Correlated Topics from CfA BA in Management

Improve Org Effectiveness

Lead a Team

Determine operational methods or procedures

Authorize business activities or transactions

Develop operational procedures or standards

Perform recruiting or hiring activities

Manage budgets or finances

Evaluate programs, practices or processes

Evaluate personnel capabilities or performance

Direct org operations, activities or processes

Respond to customer problems or inquiries

Sell products and services

Manager, Call Center

Southern New Hampshire University

**Employ HR** 

**Managerial Accounting** 

Improve Org Effectiveness

Employ HR

Manage a Business
Organization

Perform recruiting or hiring activities

Manage budgets or finances

Evaluate programs, practices or processes

Evaluate personnel capabilities or performance

Direct org operations, activities or processes

Respond to customer problems or inquiries

Sell products and services

Supervisor Customer Account Executive

## Measure Results

Student and Employer Data

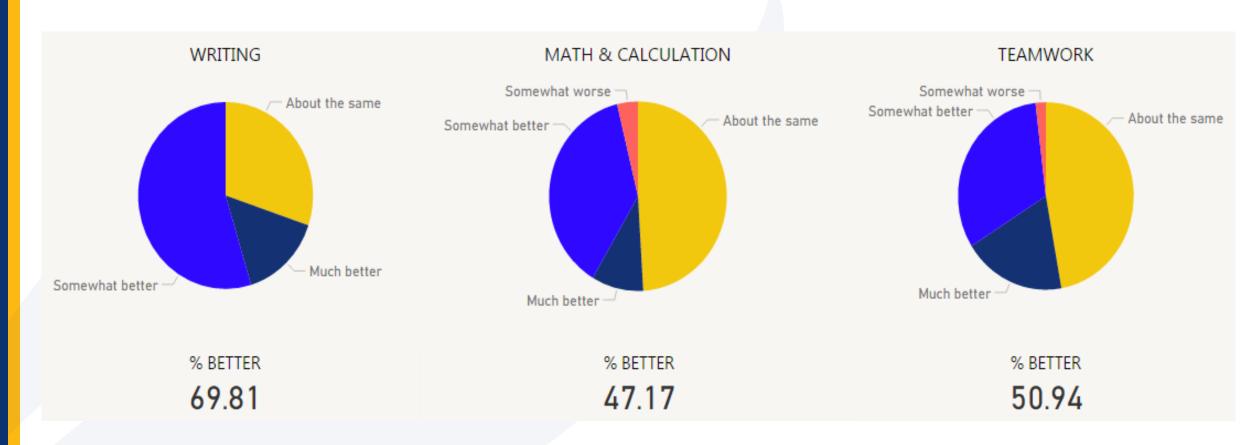


## **Student Data**



## Survey Responses: Academic Skills & Teamwork (Students with Telecom Partner)

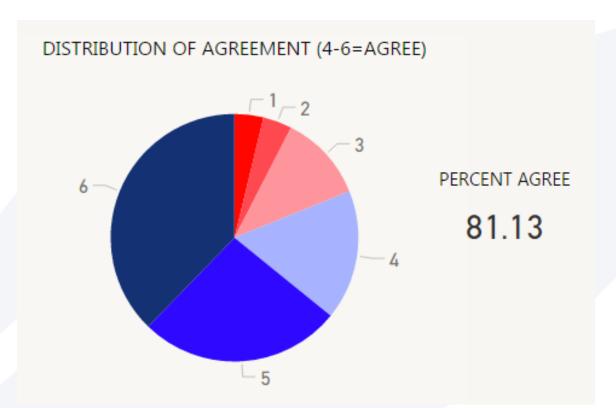
"SINCE JOINING CFA, I FEEL THAT MY SKILLS ARE "



## Survey Responses: Applicability of Curriculum to Current Job (Students with Telecom Partner)

"I USE WHAT I'VE LEARNED AT CFA IN MY CURRENT JOB" (1=STRONGLY DISAGREE; 6=STRONGLY AGREE)

HOW HAS CFA HELPED YOUR CURRENT JOB?

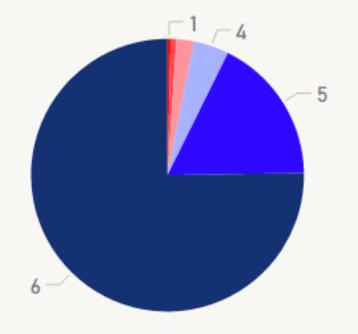




## **Survey Responses: Applicability of curriculum to Future Job** (Students from Telecom Partner)

"CFA WILL HELP ME WITH THE JOB I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE IN THE FUTURE" (1=STRONGLY DISAGREE; 6=STRONGLY AGREE)

#### DISTRIBUTION OF AGREEMENT (4-6=AGREE)



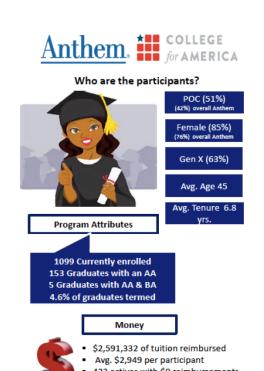
PERCENT AGREE

95.25

#### HOW WILL CFA HELP WITH YOUR FUTURE JOB?



# Measuring impact on working learners: Anthem's study of College for America program



- More than 30% of CfA students have been promoted (nearly 50% higher than non-graduates in similar roles).
- 73% or more of participants reported improvements in their foundational skills.
- Coursework is relevant and immediately applied on the job.
  - 62% have applied new skills on the job within the first 3 months; 80% within the first year.
  - 71% of respondents agreed/strongly agreed that their job performance improved due to program.
- Retaining Talent: Less than 5% of those who earned a degree have moved on.
- 88% had a higher/much higher perspective about Anthem as an Employer of Choice due to participation in College for America.

### Student feedback (students in healthcare programs)

## Is there anything you would like to share about how your CfA education has helped you with your current job?

- "Given me a better insight to the workings of healthcare, particularly the ACA."
- "Helped me understand mandates, cultural differences and perspective of different communities."
- "Understanding insurance companies"
- "I have a better understanding of the overall healthcare process from top to bottom."
- "Work related to laws, ethics, health care reform, research, Medicare and Medicaid"
- "...the vocabulary I've picked up is life changing in itself. I can now understand some of the procedures being done...and why."





"

Every month I make rounds at the hospital on four patients to check on their Patient Experience. Since doing this (CfA program) I look at things differently. I talk to each patient a little longer and now ask them what are they looking for and what do they want to see changed that could make their experience better. I don't just ask the set questions."

"

I have more empathy for my patients now. I didn't realize that I was losing compassion and now I am more in tune with what my patients, and even what my coworkers, are going through on a day-to-day basis."

## **Employer Feedback**



### WHY EMPLOYERS PARTNER WITH US...

#### Practical and relevant skills

"Our management teams have to ... know how to work together. Many of the College for America competencies directly address collaboration. You don't get this with any other program that I'm aware of." -V.P. Human Resources, McDonalds

"Unlike existing business degrees in healthcare, the CfA degree [in Healthcare Management] focuses on helping employees manage a physician or ambulatory practice, **coupling that education with an apprenticeship kind of model through real-world projects**." -Retired VP of HR and Organization Development, University of Pennsylvania Health System

"From my standpoint, people on the program **gain a better skill of analyzing data and can apply it to business.** A definite connection....Our employees learn something and can then immediately use it." *-Exec. VP, Human Resources, Fortune 500 Retail Partner* 

#### Improved retention, engagement, and pipeline

"College for America is a great tool in our toolbox that we're able to give to our team members... We think this program is **going to be a huge part of retaining our most promising employees.**" –Sr. Director of Training and Organizational Development, Orange Lake Resort

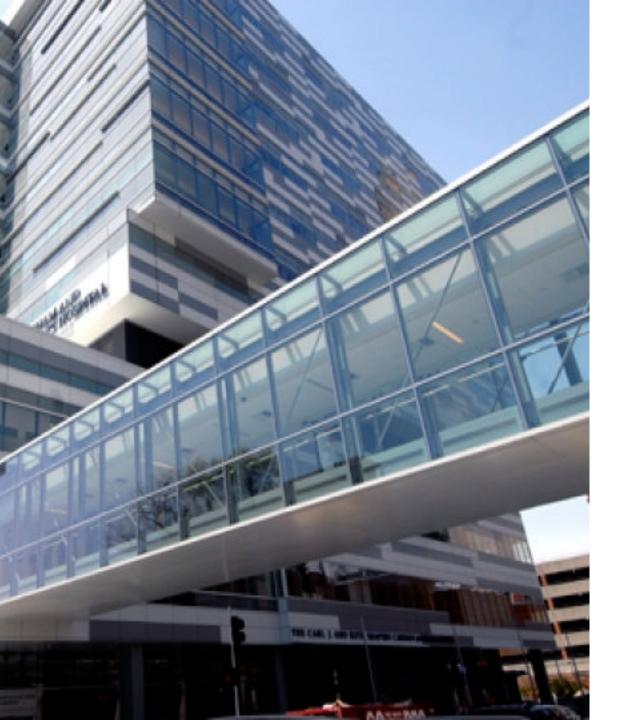
"The program has had a positive impact and proved to be a motivating factor both personally and professionally." -Logistics Manager, GWWO, USA

"It has built bench strength." -Regional Operations Manager, Grifols

#### **Education spending ROI**

We **see an immediate ROI** as our employees work on the program together and even share projects with colleagues and supervisors." -Lisa Guertin, President, Anthem Blue Cross Blue Shield of New Hampshire





"Our partnership with College for America offers accessible, affordable and attainable degree programs to our employees... which we hope will deliver a workforce with the skills that are needed now and into the future as new health care delivery models continue to evolve."

MJ Ryan, Director of Workforce
 Development, Partners HealthCare



## **Continuous Improvement**

Consider the labor market

Use data to inform change

Student Outcomes Employer feedback

Build on what works

